## Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, May/June 2010 Renewable Energy Sources

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, selecting at least TWO questions from each part.

## PART - A

- 1 a. Describe briefly the conventional and non-conventional energy sources. (10 Marks)
  - b. What are the advantages and limitations of renewable energy sources? Explain the prospects on non-conventional energy sources in India. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. What is the difference between a pyrheliometer and pyranometer? Describe the principle of Angstrom type pyrheliometer. (10 Marks)
  - b. Define the terms: i) Altitude angle ii) Zenith angle iii) Declination angle. (06 Marks)
  - c. Calculate the sunset hour angle and day length at location latitude of 35°N on February 14<sup>th</sup>.

    (04 Marks)
- a. State the advantages and disadvantages of concentrated collector over flat plate collector.

  (04 Marks)
  - b. What are the main components of a flat plate solar collector? Explain the function of each.

    (10 Marks)
  - c. Classify solar energy storage systems. Describe in brief any one of the different storage systems. (06 Marks)
- 4 a. With the help of a near diagram, explain the construction and working principle of a solar pond. (10 Marks)
  - b. With a neat sketch, describe the construction and operation of a solar cooker. (06 Marks)
  - c. What are the major advantages and disadvantages of solar PV system? (04 Marks)

## PART - B

- 5 a. Classify the wind energy conversion systems. (04 Marks)
  - b. With a suitable block diagram, explain the functions of different components of WECS.
    (10 Marks)
  - c. State and briefly explain the factors that determine the output power from wind energy.
    (06 Marks)
- 6 a. With a suitable diagram, explain the working of Janatha model fixed dome digester.
  - (10 Marks)
  - b. Define biomass. Give a descriptive classification of biomass resources.c. Describe the process of biogas generation. List the factors affecting the generation of gas.
- (05 Marks)
- 7 a. With a suitable diagram, explain open cycle OTEC system for ocean thermal energy.

  (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the working of single basin tidal power plant. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Describe the classification of fuel cells. (05 Marks)
  - b. Explain the principle of operation of an alkaline fuel cell. (08 Marks)
  - c. Explain various methods of production of hydrogen for use as energy carrier. (07 Marks)

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note: 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.